Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

**7th Grade SS PASS Review Guided Reading**

**Directions**: Complete the following questions using the Standards 7-1 to 7-5 Main Idea Review packet (class set). This will be taken for a classwork grade and will also be your review for PASS, so please do your best!

Standard 7-1: Exploration and Colonization

1. List the four motives for exploration.

2. What is a caravel?

3. How was a compass helpful to explorers?

4. What did gunpowder allow explorers to do?

5. Which country was the first to explore Africa?

6. What is a viceroy?

7. Did the Spanish get along with the Native Americans? Why or why not?

8. How many colonies did England have in Eastern North America?

9. When were European countries kicked out of Asia?

10. Explain mercantilism.

11. In mercantilism, it is critical to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more goods than you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have a

 favorable balance of trade.

12. Explain capitalism.

13. What is a market economy?

14. What is the Columbian Exchange?

15. List the three cultural groups that were used for labor on plantations in the New World.

16. Name three ways the slave trade impacted Africa.

17. In Triangular Trade, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were traded to the Americas from Africa.

18. In Triangular Trade, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were traded to Europe from the Americas.

19. In Triangular Trade, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were traded to Africa from Europe.

20. Describe the Middle Passage.

Standard 7-2: Limited and Unlimited Government, The Scientific Revolutions, and the Enlightenment

1. What is a limited government?

2. List three characteristics of a limited government.

3. What is an unlimited government?

4. List three characteristics of an unlimited government.

5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a period of advancements in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the 1500s and the 1600s.

6. What did scientists begin questioning?

7. Explain the difference between the geocentric theory and the heliocentric theory.

8. Galileo proves the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory, angers the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and is put under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. Which scientific discovery did Isaac Newton make?

10. Define the Scientific Method.

11. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement of the 17th and 18th centuries which

 applied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to society in hopes of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society.

12. Which Enlightenment thinker believed that all humans are born with natural rights?

13. What is a social contract?

14. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?

15. With popular sovereignty, where does the government get its power from?

16. Which Enlightenment thinker believed in separation of powers and checks and balances?

17. Voltaire believed in the freedom of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

18. The English Civil War was a struggle between which two groups?

19. How was the Glorious Revolution different from other wars/conflicts in England?

20. England is the first country to have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe!

21. The Enlightenment inspired which two Revolutions?

22. What does a constitution establish?

23. What is the purpose of the Bill of Rights?

24. Explain the difference between a written and an unwritten constitution.

25. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ constitution defines the roles and responsibilities that a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is

 to perform.

Standard 7-3: French Revolution, Napoleonic Wars, Nationalism, and Revolutions

1. How many estates was France divided into before the French Revolution?

2. Name three causes of the French Revolution.

3. What was the Tennis Court Oath?

4. The Revolution begins when the citizens storm the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Who was the leader of the Reign of Terror?

6. What was the guillotine used for?

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a popular Army general, takes power in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1799.

8. List three accomplishments that Napoleon achieves while Emperor of France.

9. All except which two European countries were conquered by Napoleon in 1812?

10. Define nationalism.

11. List one pro and one con of Napoleon’s Empire.

12. What was the purpose of the Congress of Vienna?

13. How does King Wilhelm I and Otto von Bismark unite the Germany?

14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare to unite Southern Italy.

15. List the four social classes in Latin America prior to the revolutions.

16. Who led the political charge for political and social change in Latin America?

17. Who led the only successful slave revolt in Haiti’s history?

18. When did Mexico declare its independence from Spain?

19. Which two leaders liberated (freed) South America?

20. Name two reasons why the Industrial Revolution begins in Great Britain?

21. What three problems happen as a result of people moving to cities to look for work?

22. What is a trade union?

23. What is the difference between Laissez-Faire capitalism and socialism?

24. List two motives (goals) for imperialism

25. What is a protectorate?

26. Name one way Japan was modernized during the Meiji Restoration.

27. What was decided at the Berlin Conference?

28. Describe the Open Door Policy in China.

29. What was the result of the Sepoy Rebellion in India?

30. Which countries/territories did the U.S. gain as a result of the Spanish American War?

Standard 7-4: World War I, Great Depression, Rise of Totalitarian Leaders, World War 2, Holocaust, and Israel

1. List the four MAIN causes of World War I.

2. What was the “powder keg” or trigger event that ignited World War I?

3. Name three reasons why the U.S. entered World War I.

4. What led Russian workers to rebel during the Russian Revolution?

5. What was Russia renamed after the Russian Civil War ended?

6. List two terms of the Treaty of Versailles.

7. What was the Balfour Declaration?

8. Name one problem that developed in Europe after World War I.

9. What happened on Black Tuesday?

10. Who led the recovery of the Great Depression and created the New Deal?

11. Explain the difference between Fascism and Communism.

12. Define anti-semitism.

13. Who was Stalin?

14. Mussolini was the leader of which country?

15. How does Hideki Tojo take over Japan?

16. List the Allies of World War II.

17. Define appeasement.

18. What begins (trigger event) World War II?

19. What causes the U.S. to join World War II?

20. Victories in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ give the U.S. control of airfields that are within

 striking distance of the Japanese mainland by U.S. planes.

21. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (genocide) is the systematic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of people Hitler deemed “undesirables.”

22. What was Hitler’s Final Solution?

23. Explain the result of the Nuremburg Trials.

24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is created by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (international \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 organization) in 1948.

25. Define Intifada.

Standard 7-5: The Cold War

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wants to stop the spread of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!!!!

2. What is a “satellite” country?

3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Airlift was an 11 month period when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to drop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 from airplanes in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sectors of Berlin.

4. The Marshall Plan was created to help which area?

5. What did Winston Churchill call the separation of Western and Eastern Europe?

6. Which communist leader took over China after winning the Civil War in 1949?

7. What was the end result of the Korean War?

8. Define the Domino Theory.

9. What was the end result of the Vietnam War?

10. Who was the communist leader of Cuba in 1959?

11. Which country was the first to launch a satellite into space?

12. Which country was the first to land on the moon?

13. Who was the Soviet leader that began programs that ultimately led to the break-up of the Soviet Union?

14. Define “glasnost.”

15. All \_\_\_\_ Soviet Republics declared their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In December 1991, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 announced the end of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Cold War was over.