**Limited and Unlimited Governments Guided Notes**

**Unlimited Governments**

* The power of the government (king) is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Very few individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Citizens must give complete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the government.
* The government (king) makes all of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Limited Governments**

* The power of the government (king) is limited by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Citizens have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Citizens can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in government.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ limit the power of the king.

**Absolute Monarchy**

* The king believed in “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”, or the idea that their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so they are only accountable to God.
* Had unlimited power over the country (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – absolute authority).
* People had few rights and freedoms.
* Monarch kept control by raising \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, dissolving the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (elected representatives) body, and using the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to enforce policies
* (ex. France, Russia, Austria, and Prussia)

**France**

* Louis XIV (1643-1715): aka “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Lived for 95 years, became King as a child.
* Built the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Banned the Estates-General (French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Constant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and heavy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ left France in major debt when he died.

**Russia**

* Peter the Great (1689-1725)
* Head of the Russian Orthodox \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Controlled the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (peasants)
* Wanted to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” Russia, and improve its military, business, and science technology to make it more like Western Europe.
* Fought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to expand the borders of Russia.

**Russia**

* Catherine the Great (1762-1796)
* Poisoned her husband to take the throne
* Thought about giving more freedom to the peasants, but after a rebellion, she changed her mind.
* Focused on expanding Russia’s borders.

**England**

* 1215: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ signed, limiting the power of King John.
* 1200’s: King Edward establishes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a group of elected representatives) to help him make laws.
* In the 1600’s, England’s kings struggled to hold absolute authority by getting rid of Parliament. This is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* At one point during the English Civil War, the military takes control. When the king is restored to the throne, this is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1660).
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a bloodless revolution where King James II’s Protestant daughter, Mary, and her husband, William, return to England to take the throne.
* William and Mary establish a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Constitutional Monarchy**

* The king was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their power by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Establishing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – where people participate in govt. by having the opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to government.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – govt. power is distributed to different govt. branches: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (courts), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (representative body), and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (king).